SECTION 23 31 30
FLEXIBLE HVAC DUCTS

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes: Provide factory-insulated flexible ducts for residential and commercial HVAC systems.

Note to Specifier: The following temperature ranges are typical for these systems. However, if project requirements call for service temperatures outside the ranges listed, consult the manufacturer's published data to determine operating temperature limitations of the insulation product or products under consideration.

1. HVAC duct systems operating at internal air velocities not exceeding rated duct liner limitations as listed below, and internal air temperatures between -20°F (-29°C) and 250°F (121°C) and air velocities to 5,000 fpm (25.4 m/s).

1.2 REFERENCES

A. Materials shall meet the requirements of one or more of the following specifications as applicable to the specific product or end use:

1. Air Duct Council (ADC):
   a. ADC Flexible Duct Performance and Installation Standards.


4. Underwriters Laboratories (UL):
   a. UL 181, Standard for Factory-Made Air Ducts and Air Connectors.
   b. UL 181B, Standard for Closure Systems for Use with Flexible Air Ducts and Air Connectors.

1.3 SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: Submit product characteristics, performance criteria, and limitations, including installation instructions, for each type of product indicated.
B. Sustainable Design Submittals: Submit manufacturer’s sustainable design certifications as specified.

1.4 DELIVERY AND STORAGE OF MATERIALS

A. Delivery: Deliver materials in manufacturer’s original packaging.

B. Storage: Store and protect products in accordance with manufacturer’s instructions. Store in a dry indoors location. Protect insulation materials from moisture and soiling.

C. Do not install insulation that has been damaged or wet. Remove it from jobsite.

1.5 WARRANTY

A. Special Warranty: Please consult with flexible duct manufacturer regarding warranty details.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MANUFACTURER

A. Manufacturers: Subject to compliance with requirements, provide products by one of the following:
   1. ATCO Rubber Products, Inc.; www.atcoflex.com
   2. Thermaflex; www.thermaflex.net
   3. J.P. Lamborn Co. (JPL); www.ipiflex.com
   5. Acosta; www.acostamfg.com
   6. Buckley; www.buckleyonline.com
   7. Casco C.A. Schroeder, Inc; www.casco-flex.com
   9. Deflecto, LLC - Canada; www.deflecto.com
   10. Enterprises Techniflex, Inc.
   11. Flexmaster Canada/Novaflex; www.flexmaster.com
   12. Imperial Manufacturing Group; www.imperialgroup.ca
   13. Modular Metal Fabricators Inc.
   14. Peppertree Air Solutions Inc.; www.peppertreeairsolutions.com
   16. LL Building Products http://www.gaf.com/
   18. QC Manufacturing Inc https://quietcoolsystems.com/

2.2 FACTORY-INSULATED FLEXIBLE DUCTS

A. Certifications:
   1. EcoTouch® Insulation for Flexible Duct is GREENGUARD Indoor Air Quality Certified® and GREENGUARD Gold Certified.
   2. EcoTouch® Insulation for Flexible Duct is certified by SCS Global Services to contain an Average 53% with Minimum 22% Post-Consumer and Balance 31% Pre-Consumer Recycled Glass Content.
   3. EcoTouch® Insulation is the only fiberglass insulation product listed in the USDA BioPreferred® Catalog.
Flexible HVAC Ducts

Guide Specifications

B. Factory-Insulated, Flexible Ducts: UL 181, Class 1, film supported by helically wound, spring-steel wire; fibrous-glass insulation; and vapor-barrier film.

1. Insulation: ASTM C553, Type I, glass fibers bonded with a thermosetting resin.

2. Types and Sizes:
   a. Type R-4.2, 1-1/8 in (29 mm) thick, NRC 0.65.
   b. Type R-6, 1-5/8 in (41 mm) thick, NRC 0.65.
   c. Type R-8, 2-1/4 in (57 mm) thick, NRC 0.65.
   d. Type R-13, 3-3/4 in (95 mm) thick, NRC 0.65.

3. External Vapor Barrier Jacket Materials:
   a. Metalized, reinforced polyester.
   b. Reinforced grey polyester.
   c. Black polyethylene.
   d. Heavy-duty black polyethylene vapor barrier (4 mil thick), in compliance with HUD requirements for outdoor mobile home or modular home installation.

2.3 ACCESSORY MATERIALS

A. Accessories: Provide accessories per flexible duct system manufacturer’s recommendations, including the following:

1. Air Connectors: Non-insulated, UL 181 air connector, polyester and aluminum foil.
2. Tape: UL 181B-FX.
3. Clamps:
   a. Metal Clamps: 1/2 in wide aluminum, galvanized steel, or stainless steel.
4. Mastics: UL 181B-M.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

A. Verify that materials and accessories can be installed in accordance with Contract Documents and material manufacturers’ recommendations.

B. Verify, by inspecting product labeling, submittal data, and/or certifications which may accompany the shipments, that materials and accessories to be installed on the project comply with applicable specifications and standards and meet specified thermal and physical properties.

C. Before starting work under this section, carefully inspect the site and installed work of other trades and verify that such work is complete to the point where installation of materials and accessories under this section can begin.

3.2 SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

A. Insulation contractor’s employees shall be properly protected during installation of insulation. Protection shall include proper attire when handling and applying insulation materials, and shall include, but not be limited to, disposable dust respirators, gloves, hard hats, and eye protection.
3.3 INSTALLATION

A. Install flexible duct systems, including connections and joints, in accordance with manufacturer's installation instructions, ADC Flexible Duct Performance and Installation Standards Chapter 4 "Installation Requirements", and with UL 181, Class 1 Air Duct.

B. Support flexible ducts at manufacturer's recommended intervals, but not greater than 5 ft., by use of hanging devices, approved by local authorities having jurisdiction. Do not allow sag of greater than 1/2 in per foot of spacing between supports.

C. Install flexible connectors to connect ducts to equipment.

D. Seal penetrations and tears in vapor barrier with tape.

E. R-13 for Flexible Ducts is to be used solely for residential buried duct applications in Climate Zones where R-13 is required.

3.4 FIELD QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Upon completion of insulation work and before operation is to commence, visually inspect the work and verify that it has been correctly installed.

B. Open all system dampers and turn on fans to blow all scraps and other loose pieces of material out of the duct system. Allow for a means of removal of such material.

C. Check the duct system to ensure that there are no air leaks through joints.

3.5 PROTECTION

A. Replace damaged insulation, which cannot be satisfactorily repaired, including insulation with duct liner damage and moisture-saturated insulation.

B. The insulation contractor shall advise the general and/or the mechanical contractor as to requirements for protection of the insulation work during the remainder of the construction period, to avoid damage and deterioration of the finished insulation work.

END OF SECTION